

الْبَابُ التَّاسِعُ

نَرْوُلُهُ تَعَالَى إِلَى سَمَاءِ الدُّنْيَا وَنِدَاؤُهُ لِلْعِبَادِ

CHAPTER NINE

ON ALLAH'S DESCENT TO THE LOWER  
HEAVENS AND HIS CALLING OUT TO HIS  
SERVANTS

٤٩/١. عَنْ أَبِي هُرَيْرَةَ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ أَنَّ رَسُولَ اللَّهِ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ قَالَ: يَتَرَوَّلُ رَبُّنَا تَبَارَكَ وَتَعَالَى كُلَّ لَيْلَةٍ إِلَى السَّمَاءِ الدُّنْيَا حِينَ يَقُولُ ثُلُثُ اللَّيْلِ الْآخِرُ. يَقُولُ: مَنْ يَدْعُونِي فَأَسْتَجِيبَ لَهُ؟ مَنْ يَسْأَلُنِي فَأُعْطِيهُ؟ مَنْ يَسْتَغْفِرُنِي فَأَعْفُرَ لَهُ؟

رَوَاهُ الْبُخَارِيُّ.

٤٩/٢. According to Abū Hurayra رض, Allah's Messenger صل said,

"Our Lord, the Blessed and Exalted, descends each night to the lower heaven, when a third of the night remains and calls out, 'Who calls upon Me that I may respond to him? Who asks of Me that I may give him? Who seeks My forgiveness that I may forgive him?'"

Reported by al-Bukhārī.

٥٠/٢. عَنْ أَبِي هُرَيْرَةَ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ أَنَّ رَسُولَ اللَّهِ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ قَالَ: يَتَرَوَّلُ رَبُّنَا بِغَيْلَانِهِ كُلَّ لَيْلَةٍ إِلَى السَّمَاءِ الدُّنْيَا حِينَ يَقُولُ ثُلُثُ اللَّيْلِ الْآخِرُ. يَقُولُ: مَنْ يَدْعُونِي فَأَسْتَجِيبَ لَهُ؟ مَنْ يَسْأَلُنِي فَأُعْطِيهُ؟ مَنْ يَسْتَغْفِرُنِي فَأَعْفُرَ لَهُ؟

رَوَاهُ الْبُخَارِيُّ وَأَبُو دَاوُدَ وَالْتَّرمِذِيُّ.

٥٠/٢. According to Abū Hurayra رض, Allah's Messenger صل said,

<sup>٤٩</sup> Set forth by •al-Bukhārī in *al-Ṣaḥīḥ*: Bk.: *al-Da‘awāt* [Supplications], Ch.: "Supplicating at Midnight," 5:2330 §5962, and in Bk.: *al-Tawhīd* [Divine Unity], Ch.: "The Words of Allāh, Most High: {They want to replace the speech of Allāh}, 6:2723 §7056; and cited by •Ibn ‘Ajjāj in *Fath al-Bārī*, ١١:129; •al-‘Aynī in *‘Umdat al-qāri‘*, 7:199.

<sup>٥٠</sup> Set forth by •al-Bukhārī in *al-Ṣaḥīḥ*: Bk.: *al-Jumu‘a* [Friday], Ch.: "Supplication in Prayer During the Last Part of the Night," 1:384 §1094; •al-Tirmidhī in *al-Sunan*: Bk.: *al-Da‘awāt ‘an Rasūl Allāh* صل [Invocations from Allāh's Messenger صل], 5:526 §3498 (al-Tirmidhī said: "This is a fine

"Our Lord, the Exalted and Sublime, descends each night to the lower heaven, when the last third of the night remains and He says, 'Who calls upon Me that I may respond to him? Who asks of Me that I may give him? Who seeks My forgiveness that I may forgive him?'"

Reported by al-Bukhārī, Abū Dāwūd and al-Tirmidhī.

٥١/٣. عَنْ أَبِي هُرَيْرَةَ قَالَ: يَنْزُلُ اللَّهُ إِلَى السَّمَاوَاتِ الدُّنْيَا كُلَّ لَيْلَةٍ حِينَ يَمْضِي ثُلُثُ اللَّيْلِ الْأَوَّلَ فَيَقُولُ: أَنَا الْمَلِكُ. أَنَا الْمَلِكُ. مَنْ ذَا الَّذِي يَدْعُونِي فَأَسْتَجِيبَ لَهُ؟ مَنْ ذَا الَّذِي يَسْأَلُنِي فَأُعْطِيهُ؟ مَنْ ذَا الَّذِي يَسْتَغْفِرُنِي فَأَغْفِرَ لَهُ؟ فَلَا يَزَالُ كَذَلِكَ حَتَّى يُضِيءَ الْفَجْرُ.

رَوَاهُ مُسْلِمٌ وَأَحْمَدُ وَالرَّمْذَنِيُّ.

٥١/٣. According to Abū Hurayra ﷺ, Allah's Messenger ﷺ said,

"When the first third of each night passes, Allah descends to the lower heaven and says, 'I am the King. I am the King. Who is it that calls upon Me that I may respond to him? Who is it that asks of Me that I may give him? Who is it that seeks My forgiveness that I may forgive him?' He keeps on calling in this way until the dawn breaks."

Reported by Muslim, Ahmad and al-Tirmidhī.

٥٢/٤. عَنْ أَبِي هُرَيْرَةَ قَالَ: قَالَ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ قَالَ: إِذَا مَضَى شَطْرُ اللَّيْلِ أَوْ ثُلُثَاهُ

authentic tradition"); •Abū Dāwūd in *al-Sunan*: Bk.: *al-Sunna* [The Sunna], Ch.: "Replying to the Jahmites," 4:234 §4733; •al-Dārimī in *al-Sunan*, 1:413 §1479; •al-Rabi' in *al-Musnad*, 1:202 §501.

<sup>51</sup> Set forth by •Muslim in *al-Šaḥīḥ*: Bk.: *Salāt al-musāfirīn wa qaṣruhā* [The Traveler's Prayer and Shortening It], Ch.: "The Encouragement to Supplicate at the Last Part of the Night and How Supplications Are Answered During This Time," 1:522 §758; •Ahmad b. Hanbal in *al-Musnad*, 2:419 §9426; •al-Tirmidhī in *al-Sunan*: Bk.: *al-Šalāh* [The Prayer], Ch.: "The Lord's Descending to the Lowest Heaven Every Night," 2:307 §446 (al-Tirmidhī said: "The narration of Abū Hurayra ﷺ is *hasan-ṣaḥīḥ*"); •al-Maqdisī in *al-Targhib fi al-du'a*, 1:69 §30.

يَنْزِلُ اللَّهُ تَبَارَكَ وَتَعَالَى إِلَى السَّمَاوَاتِ الدُّنْيَا فَيَقُولُ: هَلْ مِنْ سَائِلٍ يُعْطَى؟ هَلْ مِنْ دَاعٍ يُسْتَجَابُ لَهُ؟ هَلْ مِنْ مُسْتَغْفِرٍ يُغْفَرُ لَهُ؟ حَتَّى يَنْفَجِرَ الصُّبُحُ.  
رَوَاهُ مُسْلِمٌ وَالنَّسَائِيُّ.

٥٢/٤. According to Abū Hurayra ﷺ, Allah's Messenger ﷺ said,

"When the half or last third of the night passes—until the time of dawn—Allah ﷺ descends to the lower heaven and says, 'Is there anyone who asks that he may be given? Is their anyone who supplicates that he may be granted? Is there anyone who seeks forgiveness that he may be forgiven?'"

Reported by Muslim and al-Nasā'ī.

٥٣/٥. عَنْ أَبِي هُرَيْرَةَ رَضِيَ اللَّهُ تَعَالَى عَنْهُ بِقُولٍ: قَالَ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ: يَنْزِلُ اللَّهُ فِي السَّمَاوَاتِ الدُّنْيَا لِشَطْرِ اللَّيْلِ أَوْ لِثُلُثِ اللَّيْلِ الْآخِرِ فَيَقُولُ: مَنْ يَدْعُونِي فَأَسْتَجِيبَ لَهُ؟ أَوْ يَسْأَلُنِي فَأَعْطِيهُ؟ ثُمَّ يَقُولُ: مَنْ يُقْرِضُ عِيرَ عَدِيمٍ وَلَا ظَلُومٍ؟

رَوَاهُ مُسْلِمٌ.

٥٣/٥. According to Abū Hurayra ﷺ, Allah's Messenger ﷺ said,

"Allah descends during the half or last third of the night and says, 'Who calls upon Me that I may respond to him? Who asks of Me that

<sup>٥٢</sup> Set forth by •Muslim in *al-Šahīh*: Bk.: *Šalāt al-musāfirīn wa qaṣruhā* [The Traveler's Prayer and Shortening It], Ch.: "The Encouragement to Supplicate and Recite Words of Remembrance," ١:٥٢٢ §٧٥٨; •al-Nasā'ī in *al-Sunan al-kubrā*, ٦:١٢٣ §١٠٣١٢, and in •*Amal al-yawm wa al-layla*, ١:٣٣٩ §٤٧٨; •al-Tabarānī in *al-Du‘ā'*, ١:٦٣ §١٤٦; •al-Bayhaqī in *Fadā'il al-awqāt*, ١:١٦٨ §٥١.

<sup>٥٣</sup> Set forth by •Muslim in *al-Šahīh*: Bk.: *Šalāt al-musāfirīn wa qaṣruhā* [The Traveler's Prayer and Shortening It], Ch.: "The Encouragement to Supplicate and Recite Words of Remembrance," ١:٥٢٢ §٧٥٨; •al-Bayhaqī in *al-Sunan al-kubrā*, ٣:٢ §٤٤٢٨; •Abū ‘Awāna in *al-Musnad*, ١:١٢٧ §§٣٧٧, ٣٧٨; •al-Mizzī in *Tahdhīb al-kamāl*, ٢٧:٢٦١.

I may give him? Who is it that will loan money to One who is neither indigent nor unjust?"'

Reported by Muslim.

٦/٥٤ . عَنْ سَعْدِ بْنِ سَعِيدٍ بِهَذَا الْإِسْنَادِ وَرَأَدْتُمْ يَسْطُطُ يَدَيْهِ تَبَارَكَ وَتَعَالَى يَقُولُ: مَنْ يُقْرِضُ غَيْرَ عَدُوِّهِ وَلَا ظَلُومٌ؟  
رَوَاهُ مُسْلِمٌ.

54/6. According to Sa'íd b. Sa'íd:

This tradition is reported through another chain with this addition: Allah ﷺ calls out extending His Hand, "Who will lend to One who is neither indigent or unjust?"

Reported by Muslim.

٧/٥٥ . عَنْ أَبِي سَعِيدٍ وَأَبِي هُرَيْرَةَ قَالَا: قَالَ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ: إِنَّ اللَّهَ يُمْهِلُ حَتَّىٰ إِذَا ذَهَبَ ثُلُثُ اللَّيْلِ الْأَوَّلُ نَزَلَ إِلَى السَّمَاءِ الدُّنْيَا فَيَقُولُ: هَلْ مِنْ مُسْتَغْفِرَةٍ؟ هَلْ مِنْ تَائِبٍ؟ هَلْ مِنْ سَائِلٍ؟ هَلْ مِنْ دَاعٍ؟ حَتَّىٰ يَنْفَجِرَ الْفَجْرُ.  
رَوَاهُ مُسْلِمٌ وَأَحْمَدُ وَالنَّسَائِيُّ.

55/7. According to Abū Sa'íd and Abū Hurayra ﷺ, Allah's Messenger ﷺ said,

<sup>54</sup> Set forth by •Muslim in *al-Šahīh*: Bk.: *Šalāt al-musāfirīn wa qaṣruhā* [The Traveler's Prayer and Shortening It], Ch.: "The Encouragement to Supplicate and Recite Words of Remembrance," 1:522 §758.

<sup>55</sup> Set forth by •Muslim in *al-Šahīh*: Bk.: *Šalāt al-musāfirīn wa qaṣruhā* [The Traveler's Prayer and Shortening It], Ch.: "The Encouragement to Supplicate and Recite Words of Remembrance," 1:523 §758; •Ahmad b. Hanbal in *al-Musnad*, 3:34 §11313; •al-Nasā'i in *al-Sunan al-kubrā*, 6:124 §10315; •Abd b. Humayd in *al-Musnad*, 1:272 §861; •Ibn Abī Shayba in *al-Muṣannaf*, 6:72 §29556; •Abd al-Razzāq in *al-Muṣannaf*, 10:444 §19654; •al-Tabarānī in *al-Mu'jam al-kabīr*, 22:370 §927; and cited by •Ibn 'Abd al-Barr in *al-Istdhkār*, 2:68

"Indeed, Allah Most High lets the night pass until the first third of the night passes, and then descends to the lower heaven and says, 'Is there anyone seeking forgiveness? Is there anyone turning in repentance? Is there anyone asking? Is there anyone supplicating?' And this is until the appearance of dawn."

Reported by Muslim, Ahmad and al-Nasā'ī.

٤٥٦. عَنْ أَبِي هُرَيْرَةَ قَالَ: يَنْزَلُ اللَّهُ إِلَى السَّمَاوَاتِ الْدُّنْيَا كُلَّ لَيْلٍ حِينَ يَمْضِي ثُلُثُ اللَّيْلِ الْأَوَّلِ فَيَقُولُ: أَنَا الْمَلِكُ. مَنْ ذَا الَّذِي يَدْعُونِي فَأَسْتَجِبَ لَهُ؟ مَنْ ذَا الَّذِي يَسْأَلُنِي فَأُعْطِيهِ؟ مَنْ ذَا الَّذِي يَسْتَغْفِرُنِي فَأَغْفِرَ لَهُ؟ فَلَا يَرَأُ كَذَلِكَ حَتَّى يُضِيءَ الْفَجْرُ.

رَوَاهُ التَّرْمِذِيُّ وَالنَّسَائِيُّ وَابْنُ حِبَّانَ، وَقَالَ التَّرْمِذِيُّ: حَدِيثُ أَبِي هُرَيْرَةَ حَدِيثُ حَسَنٍ صَحِحٍ وَقَدْ رُوِيَ هَذَا الْحَدِيثُ مِنْ أَوْجُهِ كَثِيرَةٍ عَنْ أَبِي هُرَيْرَةَ عَنِ النَّبِيِّ وَرُوِيَ عَنْهُ أَنَّهُ قَالَ: يَنْزَلُ اللَّهُ حِينَ يَقِنَ ثُلُثُ الْلَّيْلِ الْآخِرُ وَهُوَ أَصَحُّ الرَّوَايَاتِ.

٥٦/٨. According to Abū Hurayra ﷺ, Allah's Messenger ﷺ said,

"When the first third of each night passes, Allah descends to the lower heaven and says, 'I am the King. Who is it that calls upon Me that I may respond to him? Who is it that asks of Me that I may give him? Who is it that seeks My forgiveness that I may forgive him?' And this is until the appearance of dawn."

Reported by al-Tirmidhī, al-Nasā'ī and Ibn Ḥibbān. According to al-Tirmidhī, "Abū Hurayra's tradition is fine authentic and has been narrated by him through several other chains in these words that the Prophet ﷺ said, 'When one third of the night

<sup>٥٦</sup> Set forth by •al-Tirmidhī in *al-Sunan*: Bk.: *al-Ṣalāh* [The Prayer], Ch.: "The Lord's Descending to the Lowest Heaven Every Night," 2:307 §446; •Ibn Ḥibbān in *al-Ṣahīḥ*, 3:201 §921; •al-Nasā'ī in *al-Sunan al-kubrā*, 6:125 §10319; •al-Lālīkā'ī in *I'tiqād abl al-Sunna*, 3:440 §752.

remains, Allah ﷺ descends . . . ? This is the most authentic of the various narrations.”

٩/٥٧ عَنْ عَائِشَةَ قَالَتْ: فَقَدْتُ رَسُولَ اللَّهِ لَيْلَةَ فَخَرَجْتُ فَإِذَا هُوَ بِالْبَيْعِ.  
فَقَالَ: أَكُنْتِ تَحْافِينَ أَنْ يَحِيفَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْكَ وَرَسُولُهُ؟ قُلْتُ: يَا رَسُولَ اللَّهِ، إِنِّي ظَنَنتُ  
أَنَّكَ أَتَيْتَ بَعْضَ نِسَائِكَ. فَقَالَ: إِنَّ اللَّهَ يَنْزِلُ لَيْلَةَ النُّصْفِ مِنْ شَعْبَانَ إِلَى السَّمَاءِ  
الَّذِيَا فَيَغْفِرُ لِأَكْثَرِ مِنْ عَدَدِ شَعْرِيْنِ كُلِّيْ.  
رَوَاهُ التَّرمِذِيُّ وَابْنُ مَاجَهَ وَابْنُ حُمَيْدٍ.

57/9. According to ‘Ā’isha ﷺ,

“One night I did not find Allah’s Messenger ﷺ, so I went out (to look for him), and lo and behold, he was in al-Baqī‘ Cemetery. He asked (me), ‘Were you afraid that Allah and His Messenger would infringe on your rights?’ I said, ‘O Messenger of Allah, I thought that you had gone to visit one of your other wives.’ He said, ‘Allah ﷺ descends on the night of the fifteenth of Sha’bān to the lower heaven (befitting His Glory) and forgives more people than the hairs on a flock of sheep of Banū Kalb tribe.”

Reported by al-Tirmidhī, Ibn Mājah and Ibn Ḥumayd.

١٠/٥٨ عَنْ عَلَيِّ بْنِ أَبِي طَالِبٍ قَالَ: قَالَ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ: إِذَا كَانَتْ لَيْلَةُ  
النُّصْفِ مِنْ شَعْبَانَ فَقُوْمُوا إِلَيْهَا وَصُوْمُوا تَهَارُهَا فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ يَنْزِلُ فِيهَا لِغُرُوبِ الشَّمْسِ  
إِلَى سَمَاءِ الدُّنْيَا فَيَقُولُ: أَلَا مِنْ مُسْتَغْفِرِ لِي فَاغْفِرْ لَهُ؟ أَلَا مُسْتَرْزِقُ فَأَرْزُقْهُ؟ أَلَا مُبْتَلٌ

<sup>57</sup> Set forth by •al-Tirmidhī in *al-Sunan*: Bk.: *al-Ṣawm* [Fasts], Ch.: “The Night of Fifteenth of Sha’bān,” 3:116 §739; •Ibn Mājah in *al-Sunan*: Bk.: *Iqāmat al-ṣalāh wa al-sunna fīhā* [Establishing the Prayer and the Sunna Therein], Ch.: “The Night of Fifteenth of Sha’bān,” 1:444 §1389; •Abd b. Ḥumayd in *al-Musnad*, 1:437 §1509; •al-Bayhaqī in *Shu’ab al-īmān*, 3:379 §3825, and in •*Fadā’il al-awqāt*, 1:130 §28; •al-Husaynī in *al-Bayān wa al-ta’rif*, 1:193 §505.

فَأَعْفِيهِ؟ أَلَا كَذَا أَلَا كَذَا؟ حَتَّى يَطْلُعَ الْفَجْرُ.

رَوَاهُ ابْنُ مَاجَهَ.

58/10. According to 'Alī b. Abī Tālib ﷺ, Allah's Messenger ﷺ said,

"See to it that you pray during the night of the fifteenth of Sha'bān and fast during its day, for when the sun sets on that day, Allah descends to the lower heaven and says, 'Is there not someone who seeks forgiveness that I may forgive him? Is there not someone who seeks provision that I may provide for him? Is there not someone who suffers affliction that I may grant him well-being? Is there not so-and-so who seeks such-and-such?' This continues until dawn."

Reported by Ibn Mājah.

١١/٥٩ . عَنْ عَائِشَةَ قَالَتْ: فَقَدْتُ النَّبِيَّ ﷺ ذَاتَ لَيْلَةٍ فَخَرَجْتُ أَطْلُبُهُ فَإِذَا هُوَ بِالْبَقِيعِ رَافِعٌ رَأْسَهُ إِلَى السَّمَاءِ. فَقَالَ: يَا عَائِشَةَ، أَكُنْتِ تَخَافِينَ أَنْ يَحِيفَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْكِ وَرَسُولُهُ؟ قَالَتْ: قَدْ قُلْتُ: وَمَا يِبِي ذَلِكَ وَلَكِنِي ظَنَنتُ أَنَّكَ أَتَيْتَ بَعْضَ نِسَائِكَ. فَقَالَ: إِنَّ اللَّهَ تَعَالَى يَنْزِلُ لَيْلَةَ النُّصْفِ مِنْ شَعْبَانَ إِلَى السَّمَاءِ الدُّنْيَا فَيَغْفِرُ لِأَكْثَرِ مِنْ عَدَدِ شَعَرِ غَنَمٍ كُلِّهِ.

رَوَاهُ أَحْمَدُ وَابْنُ مَاجَهَ وَابْنُ رَاهَوِيَّهَ.

59/11. According to 'Ā'isha ﷺ said,

<sup>58</sup> Set forth by •Ibn Mājah in *al-Sunan*: Bk.: *Iqāmat al-ṣalāh wa al-sunna fīhā* [Establishing the Prayer and the Sunna Therein], Ch.: "The Night of the Fifteenth of Sha'bān," 1:444 §1388; •al-Bayhaqī in *Shu'ab al-īmān*, 3:378 §3822, and in •*Faḍā'il al-awqāt*, 1:122 §24; •al-Fākihī in *Akhbār Makka*, 3:84 §1837; •al-Daylami in *Musnad al-firdaws*, 1:259 §1007; •al-Mundhirī in *al-Tarhib wa al-tarhib*, 2:74 §1550.

<sup>59</sup> Set forth by •Ahmad b. Ḥanbal in *al-Musnad*, 6:238 §26060; •Ibn Mājah in *al-Sunan* : Bk.: *Iqāmat al-ṣalāh wa al-sunna fīhā* [Establishing the Prayer and the Sunna Therein], Ch.: "The Night of the Fifteenth of Sha'bān," 1:444 §1389; •Ibn Rāhawayh in *al-Musnad*, 2:326 §850; •Abd b. Ḥumayd in *al-*

“One night I did not find Allah’s Messenger ﷺ, so I went out to look for him, and lo and behold, he was in al-Baqī‘ Cemetery raising his head upward toward the heavens. He asked me, ‘Were you afraid that Allah and His Messenger ﷺ would act wrongly towards you?’ I said, ‘No, O Messenger of Allah, rather, I thought that you had gone to visit one of your other wives.’ He said, ‘Allah ﷺ descends on the night of the fifteenth of Sha‘bān to the lower heaven and forgives greater number of people than the hairs on a flock of sheep of Banu Kalb tribe.’”

Reported by Aḥmad, Ibn Mājah and Ibn Rāhawayh.

١٢/٦٠ . عَنْ أَبِي مُوسَى الْأَشْعَرِيِّ عَنْ رَسُولِ اللَّهِ قَالَ: إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَيَطْلُعُ فِي لَيْلَةِ النُّصْفِ مِنْ شَعْبَانَ فَيُغْفِرُ لِجَمِيعِ خَلْقِهِ إِلَّا لِمُشْرِكِ أَوْ مُشَاجِّنِ.

رَوَاهُ ابْنُ مَاجَهَ وَابْنُ حِبَّانَ وَالْطَّبرَانيُّ وَابْنُ أَبِي عَاصِمٍ.

60/12. According to Abū Mūsā al-Ash‘arī ﷺ, Allah’s Messenger ﷺ said,

“Indeed, Allah manifests on the night of the fifteenth of Sha‘bān and forgives His entire creation, save a polytheist or a slanderer.”

Reported by Ibn Mājah, Ibn Ḥibbān, al-Ṭabarānī and Ibn Abī Ḫaṣim.

Musnad, 1:437 §1509; •al-Ḥusaynī in al-Bayān wa al-ta‘rīf, 1:193 §505; •al-Suyūṭī in al-Durr al-manthūr, 7:402.

<sup>60</sup> Set forth by •Ibn Mājah in al-Sunan : Bk.: *Iqāmat al-ṣalāh wa al-sunna fīhā* [Establishing the Prayer and the Sunna Therein], Ch.: “The Night of the Fifteenth of Sha‘bān,” 1:445 §1390; •Ibn Ḥibbān in al-Ṣaḥīḥ, 12:481 §5665; •al-Ṭabarānī in al-Mu‘jam al-awsat, 7:36 §6776; •Ibn Abī Ḫaṣim in al-Sunna, 1:224 §512; •al-Bayhaqī in Shu‘ab al-īmān, 5:272 §6628; •Ibn ‘Asākir in Tārikh Dimashq, 38:235.